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**APPLICATION FOR LETTERS PATENT**

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**FIXED SETTING AM/FM RADIO SYSTEM FOR  
BROADCAST PROMOTION**

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INVENTOR(S)

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## FIXED SETTING AM/FM RADIO SYSTEM FOR BROADCAST PROMOTION

### TECHNICAL FIELD

**[0001]** This invention generally pertains to an AM/FM radio system which is set or fixed to a pre-determined radio station or frequency so that the listener may not change to listen to channels or stations other than the pre-determined broadcast service(s) such as radio channel(s), frequencies or radio station(s), and a promotional method utilizing such a radio apparatus.

### BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

**[0002]** Radios, including miniature radios, have been known for many years. Radios are typically provided with tuners which the user may adjust to receive and play a particular radio station or frequency. The tuners may be electronic, digital, analog or other. Some smaller radios provide a push button seek function to receive any one of a number of different stations.

**[0003]** Radio stations and programs typically promote their broadcast services, stations, channels and/or programs, both alone and in conjunction with the promotion of other in-house and third party products and services. In many such promotions, items are given away and/or sold which bear

indicia or promotional material relating to the broadcast services, stations, channels and/or programs.

**[0004]** In some cases for instance, broadcast services, stations, channels and/or programs are promoted by broadcasting live from another business such as a car dealer or a sports bar, thereby promoting both the radio station/program and the other business(es).

**[0005]** There is a need for an apparatus and/or system in which at least one of the promotional items given away or sold is a radio which is or can only be tuned to the broadcast service(s), radio station(s) and/or channel(s) which are being promoted or related to the promotions. It is an object of this invention to provide such an apparatus and/or system.

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## BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0006] Preferred embodiments of the invention are described below with reference to the following accompanying drawings.

[0007] Figure 1 is a an elevation view of a person listening to a radio apparatus which may be used as part of the system contemplated by this invention;

[0008] Figure 2 is a front elevation view of one embodiment of a radio apparatus which may be utilized as contemplated by this invention;

[0009] Figure 3 is a side view the embodiment of the radio apparatus illustrated in Figure 2;

[0010] Figure 4 is a rear elevation view of the embodiment of the radio apparatus illustrated in Figure 3;

[0011] Figure 5 is a front elevation view of an example of a radio apparatus in which the outer encasement itself provides or partially defines a promotional broadcast service identifier;

[0012] Figure 6 is an elevation view of one example of a promotional piece which may be utilized in a system contemplated by this invention, showing an exemplary flyer, brochure, and/or advertisement;

- [0013] Figure 7 is an elevation view of another example of a promotional piece for a different type of broadcast service promotional event;
- [0014] Figure 8 is an elevation view of another example of an embodiment of a radio system, one which may be used to promote one or more Christian based radio stations or channels;
- [0015] Figure 9 is an elevation view of another example of an embodiment of a radio system, one which may be used to promote one or more broadcast radio stations or channels related to a sports team;
- [0016] Figure 10 is a front break-away elevation view of the embodiment of the radio apparatus illustrated in Figure 2, showing a tuner secured within the outer encasement; and
- [0017] Figure 11 is a schematic depiction in block diagram format of some components of a radio apparatus which may be utilized within the contemplation of this invention.

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

**[0018]** Many of the fastening, connection, manufacturing and other means and components utilized in this invention are widely known and used in the field of the invention described, and their exact nature or type is not necessary for an understanding and use of the invention by a person skilled in the art or science; therefore, they will not be discussed in significant detail. Furthermore, the various components shown or described herein for any specific application of this invention can be varied or altered as anticipated by this invention and the practice of a specific application or embodiment of any element may already be widely known or used in the art or by persons skilled in the art or science; therefore, each will not be discussed in significant detail.

**[0019]** The terms “a”, “an”, and “the” as used in the claims herein are used in conformance with long-standing claim drafting practice and not in a limiting way. Unless specifically set forth herein, the terms “a”, “an”, and “the” are not limited to one of such elements, but instead mean “at least one”.

**[0020]** There are Amplitude Modulation (AM) systems, which are well known and are generally in the bandwidth from about 680,000 hertz (cycles per second) to about 1,040,000 hertz. In a typical AM radio, the waves are modulated so that the amplitude or energy level of the carrier wave varies at the same frequency as the changing voltage in the sound signal. There are Frequency Modulation (FM) systems in the general range of

100,000,000 hertz (for example 101.5 on the FM dial is a transmitter generating a sine wave in the general range of 101,500,000 cycles per second). In a typical FM radio, the waves are modulated so that the frequency of the carrier wave varies with the voltage level of the sound signal.

**[0021]** Radios have been well known for years, including miniature radios. A typical AM radio may include an antenna, a tuner, a detector (demodulator), an amplifier and an audio output such as a speaker or ear phones. The tuner typically is set to receive a sine wave of only one frequency, ignoring the other frequencies. In a typical FM radio, the detector may be different, turning changes in frequency into sound.

**[0022]** When the term operatively connected is used, such as when the audio output is operatively connected to the radio signal receiver, this is not limited to a direct connection, but instead is broader than this. This term instead is used for direct and indirect (such as through modulator, an amplifier and other known components) operative connection, so long as one or more of the radio signals received are converted to the desired or pre-determined audio output allowing the user to listen to the radio station, channel, program or broadcast.

**[0023]** A radio apparatus which may be utilized as part of this invention may be a radio apparatus which receives AM and/or FM radio signals.

**[0025]** The radio apparatus in Figure 1 may be a small, miniature and/or micro radio, such as preferably less than three or four inches in length in any direction (or smaller), although the invention is not so limited.

[0026] Figure 2 shows one embodiment of a radio apparatus 110 which may be utilized as contemplated by this invention, illustrating outer encasement 113, the on/off switch 111, a first media area 112 with an broadcast services identifier 116 therein, and a second media area 114 with a non-broadcast goods or services (i.e. a non-broadcast advertiser) identifier 117 therein. Cords 115 are merely known insulated electrical wires which provide electrical connection between the radio apparatus 110 and ear inserts (not shown in Figure 2).

[0027] It will be appreciated by those of ordinary skill in the art that either of the broadcast services identifier 116 or the non-broadcast services identifier 117 may be placed in media areas for advertising and promotion, or both as shown. It will further be appreciated by those of ordinary skill in the art that the outer encasement 113 may be uniquely shaped to





**[0031]** Figure 4 is a rear elevation view of the embodiment of the radio apparatus 110 illustrated in Figure 3, showing outer encasement 113, cords 115, attachment clip 132 and two button type battery apertures 140.

**[0032]** Figure 5 illustrates one example of a radio apparatus 150 in which the outer encasement itself provides or partially defines a promotional broadcast service identifier 151, in this example, the number "99", which indicates where the listener would normally tune their dial if this radio were not fixed to that designation. A media area 152 is also provided which in this case allows the source of the broadcast services to convey that the call letters refer to an FM 153 station. Figure 5 further illustrates an on/off switch mechanism 155 and audio output cords 154.

[0033] Figure 6 shows an exemplary promotional piece 170, which may be a flyer, a brochure, an advertisement, or any one of a number of other forms of advertising or promotion. In this case the promotional piece 170 illustrates one embodiment or method of utilizing the station specific radio apparatus to jointly promote the broadcast services 171 and the non-broadcast services 172.

**[0034]** In the promotional method shown in Figure 6, either or both of the advertisers/promoters (i.e. for the broadcast services and the non-broadcast services), may pay for the radio apparatuses and/or the promotional piece and then give the radios away, or they may sell the radios, all within the contemplation of this invention.

**[0035]** Figure 7 illustrates another exemplary promotional piece 180, of another type of promotion of the station specific or fixed setting radio apparatus. Figure 7 shows an example of how the source of the broadcast services 181 may use the radios in fund raising efforts, which would be preferably applicable for broadcast services fully or partially supported by listener donations. The promotional piece 180 in Figure 7 conveys that the radio apparatus is preset to the broadcast services being promoted.

**[0036]** There are examples of other types of promotions which may be accomplished in connection with this invention. For instance there are numerous charitable or non-profit broadcast services, stations, channels and/or programs which depend on donations and/or contributions for funding. In fund raising, many of these charities give away gift items in exchange for contributions and/or donations, some gifts related to the amount of the donation/contribution. Examples may be public radio stations and/or Christian radio stations.

**[0037]** Figure 8 illustrates one example of a radio apparatus/system which may be used as contemplated by this invention, showing the outer encasement of a radio apparatus shaped as a recognized Christian symbol.

Utilizing this shape combined with the radio apparatus only allowing the user to tune in or listen to one or more pre-determined stations/channels, is a promotional apparatus and system contemplated by this invention.

**[0038]** Figure 8 illustrates radio apparatus, outer encasement 201 and cords 203, the outer encasement 201 including the Christian symbol by being shaped appropriately or having other indicia on or part of the outer encasement 201. Another example is one wherein the outer encasement defines a promotional indicia of a sports team, and the radio apparatus is set or fixed to output broadcast services which broadcast the games for instance.

**[0039]** Another example may be a sports accessory company such as Nike or Oakley part of promotions relative to a sports team or individual which uses their products, providing a radio apparatus for gift and/or sale which is fixed or pre-tuned to a radio frequency related to broadcast services which are part of the promotions.

**[0040]** Figure 9 is an elevation view of another example of an embodiment of a radio system, one which may be used to promote one or more broadcast radio stations or channels related to a sports team. Figure 9 illustrates multiple media areas on an outer encasement 210, volume control 212, and a headset cord 213 (an audio output). This embodiment is preferably utilized in situations in which it is desired to promote the listening to broadcasts of games being played by the sports

team. The radios may be given away or sold and identify the broadcast services as “the” voice of the team, such as “The Voice of the Bobcats”.

**[0041]** Figure 10 is a front break-away elevation view of the embodiment of the radio apparatus illustrated in Figure 2, showing media area 114 (for placement of a promotional identifier), a tuning dial 120 or tuner mounted on board 121 within outer encasement 125. The tuning dial 120 has been used to set or fix the broadcast frequency or station to 101.9 as depicted by item 122. The radio apparatus shown is for an FM radio with the range of frequencies or stations being from a low range 123 of approximately 88 on the dial to a high range end 124 of about 108.

**[0042]** In this embodiment of the invention, the tuning dial 120 is secured within the outer encasement 125 so that it may be initially set or fixed on a broadcast service, and then the outer encasement 125 may be secured or closed around it so that the frequency may not later be readily changed. The outer encasement 125 may for instance be glued or fastened together once the tuner has been set to the pre-determined frequency, to fix the radio to the promoted broadcast service(s). While an analog type dial is shown in Figure 10, the invention is not limited to such and any one of a number of different ways may be used to fix or pre-set the radio to the pre-determined frequency, such as without limitation, digital settings, lockable or fixable seek type buttons, latches on the outer encasement 125, and others. The radio may also be preset to one



**[0047]** One embodiment of this invention for example is a radio apparatus comprising: an outer encasement; a radio signal receiver secured relative to the outer encasement and configured to receive at least one of AM and FM radio signals; an audio output operatively connected to the radio signal receiver; and wherein the audio output may be limited to a predetermined radio signal frequency representing broadcast services of a radio station. There are further embodiments to this, such as: wherein the outer encasement defines a promotional identifier of one of broadcast services and non-broadcast services; wherein a promotional identifier of one of broadcast services and non-broadcast services is operatively attached to the outer encasement; wherein the outer encasement defines a promotional identifier of one of broadcast services and non-broadcast services and further includes a promotional identifier of the other of broadcast services and non-broadcast services; wherein the radio signal receiver is configured to only receive the broadcast signal of a pre-determined frequency, representing broadcast services of the radio station; and wherein the radio signal receiver is configured to multiple broadcast signals of different frequencies, and the audio output is configured to only output radio signals received of the pre-determined frequency, representing broadcast services of the radio station. Still further, the audio output may be set to only output radio signals received of the pre-determined frequency through a mechanical setting of the audio output to the predetermined radio station,

or through an electronic setting of the audio output to the predetermined radio station.

**[0048]** In a further embodiment, the audio output may be limited to a predetermined radio signal frequency representing broadcast services of a radio station by locating a frequency tuner in the outer encasement such that once the tuner is set to a pre-determined radio signal frequency representing broadcast services of a radio station and the outer encasement closed, the tuner is not normally accessible by a user of the radio apparatus.

**[0049]** In another embodiment, a radio apparatus is provided which comprises: an outer encasement; an antenna secured relative to the outer encasement; a tuner operatively connected to the antenna to receive one of a pre-determined AM and FM radio signal from the antenna; a demodulator disposed to receive the radio signal from the antenna; an amplifier operatively connected to the demodulator to receive the radio signal from the demodulator and to create an amplified radio signal; and an audio output operatively connected to the amplifier to receive the amplified radio signal from the demodulator. There are further embodiments to this, such as: wherein the audio output represents the broadcast services of one radio station; wherein the demodulator is a diode; wherein the radio apparatus is miniature; wherein the outer encasement defines a promotional identifier of one of broadcast services and non-broadcast services; wherein a promotional identifier of one of broadcast services and non-broadcast



services is operatively attached to the outer encasement; and/or wherein the outer encasement defines a promotional identifier of one of broadcast services and non-broadcast services and further includes a promotional identifier of the other of broadcast services and non-broadcast services.

**[0050]** There are also method or process embodiments contemplated by this invention, such as a method of promoting radio broadcast services, comprising the following: providing a radio apparatus comprising: an audio output; an encasement with at least one promotional element thereon; setting the radio apparatus to provide audio output only for a predetermined radio broadcast frequency related to a source of the radio broadcast services being promoted; and distributing the radio apparatus to one of existing and prospective listeners of the source of the radio broadcast services being promoted, thereby promoting the broadcast services. Further method embodiments may be: wherein the radio apparatus is miniature; wherein the promotional element is an indicia which indicates the source of the broadcast services; wherein the encasement further includes a second promotional element which is an indicia from a third party advertiser; wherein the promotional element is an indicia which indicates the source of non-broadcast services; wherein the promotional element is defined by the outer encasement; wherein the broadcast services are those of a non-profit organization; and/or wherein the broadcast services are related to a sports team.

**[0051]** In another embodiment of the invention, a radio apparatus may be provided which comprises: an outer encasement; a radio signal receiver secured relative to the outer encasement and configured to receive at least one of AM and FM radio signals; an audio output operatively connected to the radio signal receiver; and wherein a frequency tuner is located in the outer encasement such that once the tuner is set to a pre-determined radio signal frequency representing broadcast services of a radio station and the outer encasement closed, the tuner is not normally accessible by a user of the radio apparatus. Further embodiments to this embodiment may be: wherein the outer encasement defines a promotional identifier of one of broadcast services and non-broadcast services; wherein a promotional identifier of one of broadcast services and non-broadcast services is operatively attached to the outer encasement; wherein the outer encasement defines a promotional identifier of one of broadcast services and non-broadcast services and further includes a promotional identifier of the other of broadcast services and non-broadcast services; wherein the radio signal receiver is configured to only receive the broadcast signal of a pre-determined frequency, representing broadcast services of the radio station; and/or wherein the radio signal receiver is configured to multiple broadcast signals of different frequencies, and the audio output is configured to only output radio signals received of the pre-determined frequency, representing broadcast services of the radio station. Further embodiments to this may be wherein the audio output is set to only output radio signals received

of the pre-determined frequency through a mechanical setting of the audio output to the predetermined radio station; and/or wherein the audio output is set to only output radio signals received of the pre-determined frequency through an electronic setting of the audio output to the predetermined radio station.

**[0052]** In compliance with the statute, the invention has been described in language more or less specific as to structural and methodical features. It is to be understood, however, that the invention is not limited to the specific features shown and described, since the means herein disclosed comprise preferred forms of putting the invention into effect. The invention is, therefore, claimed in any of its forms or modifications within the proper scope of the appended claims appropriately interpreted in accordance with the doctrine of equivalents.